



Fig. S1. Post-harvest experimental units.

Abbreviations: SM (medium amount of dispersed retention); GR (aggregated retention); CC (clear-cutting). Numbers (1 or 2) in abbreviated names indicate that they are experimental units of the first or second set, respectively. The last inset figure (d) indicates the large broad-leaved trees presumed to have been retained when the first-generation fir plantation was established (1940–1960).